

(54) Title of the invention : EXPLORING THE ANTMICROBIAL PROPERTIES OF MEDICINAL PLANTS IN TRADITIONAL MEDICINE

<p>(51) International classification :A61K0036530000, A61K0036580000, A61P0031040000, A01N0065260000, A61K0036185000</p> <p>(86) International Application No :NA Filing Date :NA</p> <p>(87) International Publication No : NA</p> <p>(61) Patent of Addition to Application Number :NA Filing Date :NA</p> <p>(62) Divisional to Application Number :NA Filing Date :NA</p>	<p>(71)Name of Applicant :  <b>1)Mr. Pranjal Sharma</b>  Address of Applicant :Department of Bio Sciences, Career Point University, Hamirpur, Himachal Pradesh. Pin Code: 176041 -----  <b>2)Dr. Priyanka Sharma</b>  <b>3)Dr. Arti Jamwal Sharma</b>  Name of Applicant : NA  Address of Applicant : NA  (72)Name of Inventor :  <b>1)Mr. Pranjal Sharma</b>  Address of Applicant :Department of Bio Sciences, Career Point University, Hamirpur, Himachal Pradesh. Pin Code: 176041 -----  <b>2)Dr. Priyanka Sharma</b>  Address of Applicant :Assistant Professor, Department of Bio Sciences, Career Point University, Hamirpur, Himachal Pradesh. Pin Code:176041 -----  ---  <b>3)Dr. Arti Jamwal Sharma</b>  Address of Applicant :Assistant Professor, Department of Bio Sciences, Career Point University, Hamirpur, Himachal Pradesh. Pin Code: 176041 -----  ---  ---</p>
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(57) Abstract :

The present invention relates to antimicrobial formulations derived from medicinal plants, including *Azadirachta indica* (Neem), *Ocimum sanctum* (Tulsi), and *Terminalia chebula* (Haritaki). The method involves identifying plants with documented antimicrobial properties, extracting bioactive compounds using techniques like Soxhlet extraction and supercritical fluid extraction, and isolating key antimicrobial agents such as nimbin, eugenol, and gallic acid through bioassay-guided fractionation. Characterization of these compounds is performed using analytical methods like NMR and MS to confirm their structures and mechanisms of action. Synergistic formulations are developed, combining the bioactives to enhance efficacy against drug-resistant pathogens. A stable, biodegradable topical gel with extended shelf life is prepared, demonstrating potent antimicrobial activity. The invention provides a sustainable, eco-friendly alternative to synthetic antimicrobials, addressing global challenges of microbial resistance with broad-spectrum applications in healthcare, food preservation, and personal care.

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